

Why **Photo-Cat** The Proven Chemical Free Oxidation Process **AOP+**

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Better Water at Lower Cost ✓ The Platform is the Plant ✓ Chemical Free Process ✓ Removes & Destroys Chemicals ✓ Removes Color, Taste & Odor ✓ Removes Pb, Hg, Cr6, Fe, etc ✓ Disinfects & Sterilizes ✓ Reduced Complexity ✓ Broad Temperature & Pressure Range ✓ Longer Service Interval ✓ Lower Cost Structure ✓ >99% Online Duty ✓ ANSI 61 Compliant ✓ > 25 Year Membrane Life ✓ Multiple Destruction Pathways ✓ Oxidation and/or Reduction ✓ Strongest Oxidation Potential ✓ Multi-Barrier ✓ Reduced Complexity ✓ 0-100% Turndown Capability ✓ Highest Oxidation Potential 3.18 – 4.8 eV ✓ Generic Off the Shelf Parts ✓ Promote Sustainability ✓ Destroys Forever Chemicals ✓ Precise, Tunable DO in ppm range | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Eliminates Annual Lamp Replacement ✓ Eliminates Wipers ✓ Eliminates Hydrogen Peroxide ✓ Eliminates Residual Peroxide Quenching ✓ Eliminates Ozone ✓ Eliminates Stabilizer Residuals ✓ Eliminates Bromate Production ✓ Eliminates Chemical Oxidant Storage ✓ Eliminates UVT Dependence ✓ Eliminates Pre-Treatment Requirements ✓ Eliminates THM or HAA Issues ✓ Eliminate Hydroxyl Radical Dependent ✓ Eliminates Generated Waste ✓ Eliminates Noise Issues ✓ Eliminates Off Gas ✓ Eliminates Injectors' ✓ Eliminates Micro Bubbles |
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Better Water at Lower Cost

Learn More: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4QRzXWrVWc8&t=38s>



Chemical-Free Water Purification Since 1993:

Photo-Cat is a chemical free process that destroys organic contaminants using a TiO₂ slurry-based photocatalytic process to purify or detoxify water. Photo-Cat removes chemical contaminants (such as 1,4-dioxane), biologicals, viruses, oocysts, EDCs, PPCPs, sub-micron particulate, metal and can reduce bromate back to bromide. Photo-Cat has an established history of regulatory compliance since 1994 as it is the solution to the challenging MOTCO Superfund Site, and in Drinking Water 2013.

Photo-Cat Benefits include:

- The strongest oxidation potential of all AOPs
- A unique reductive pathway for recalcitrant compounds
- Biological destruction/filtration
- Significant advantage in efficiency, cost, and complexity reduction
- Multiple destruction pathways, oxidation and/or reduction
- Not Hydroxyl radical dependent
- Multi Barrier
- CapEx & OpEx → Cost reduction

Photo-Cat lifecycle costs are significantly less than conventional technologies such as activated carbon, UV ozone, UV peroxide, chemical oxidation, air stripping with off-gas treatment, and reverse osmosis. Photo-Cat is the economical choice for multi-year projects with complex water challenges.

This fully automated process can purify water to very high standards that exceed drinking water standards. Photo-Cat is essentially a solid state, automated device that operates unattended, with service intervals exceeding 20,000 hours.

Differentiation Between AOP & AOP+

Do not confuse the Photo-Cat process with other AOP processes.

AOP	(eV)
Photo-Cat	3.18-4.80
UV/O₃	2.8
UV/Peroxide	2.8
Ozone	2.07
Cavitation	2.8
E Beam	2.8
Chemical	
• Hydrogen Peroxide	1.77
• Permanganate	1.67
• Chlorine Dioxide	1.50
• Chlorine	1.36
• Fluorine	3.05

Photo-Cat has the strongest oxidizing potential of any commercially available AOP process and will destroy contaminants of concern that other AOPs can not





Applications:

Municipal, Industrial, Oil & Gas, Marine, Food & Beverage

Drinking Water

Groundwater Remediation

Disinfection & Sterilization

Industrial Process Wastewater

High Purity Water

Bilge & Ballast Water

RO Feed & Polish

Reuse / Recharge

Zero Discharge / Closed Loop

Simple & Efficient:

- No catalyst loss - continuously recovers all catalyst, 24/7 duty, Catalytic process reduces energy requirements, Quiet
- No wipers, No membrane cleaning, No off gas, No waste generated, No UVT dependence, No chemical oxidants like peroxide or ozone. No Carbon Requirement.

Automated:

- Audited not Operated, SCADA/PLC programmed operation
- Digital service manual online; Remote monitoring, control, and data logging
- Automatic fault detection and recovery, 0 to 100% turn down capability

Ability to Treat:

- Insensitive to dissolved solids and opaque fluids, Not inhibited by turbidity, UVT or pH levels
- Not affected by pressure, temperature, alkalinity
- Operates with water containing iron and other metals

Manufacturing Excellence:

- Corrosion resistant, High-grade stainless-steel construction, NEMA 4 rating
- Plug & Play installations
- Highly reliable using highly developed standard, off the shelf components

Photo-Cat Models:



Photo-Cat L
1kw-20L Batch



Photo-Cat DL





Photo-Cat DDL



Photo-Cat QDL
Up to 4 MGD

Sizing:

The product of Flow Rate X Rate Constant (Energy/Volume).

The Next Step Is to Pilot:

